





## Advice and guidance on safe sleeping for young babies





#### Advice on making sure your baby sleeps safely

Sleeping has a number of risks for young babies, and learning how to care for your baby while asleep is one of the fundamentals all parents must learn.

Every year babies in the UK die during sleep from sudden infant death syndrome. The advice set out in this guide aims to help you learn the best ways to keep your baby safe while sleeping.

## Baby Safe Sleeping Checklist

#### For at least the first 6 months:

| 1. | Lay your baby flat on their<br>back and place them with<br>their feet at the foot of the<br>cot. | You should be in the same<br>room as your baby as they<br>sleep. Make your home a<br>'smoke-free' environment.                                      |
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| 2. | Cots or Moses baskets are<br>best. Sleeping pods, nests<br>and hammocks are not<br>recommended.  | Keep their cot clear and clutter free: no toys, duvets, pillows, or cot bumpers.  |
| 3. | It's best that babies sleep<br>on their own in their<br>cot. Co-sleeping is not<br>recommended.  | 16 - 20°C is often a comfortable<br>temperature, but remember to<br>check they're not hot or cold by<br>feeling the back of their neck or<br>chest. |

There are more than 200 sudden infant deaths every year in the UK.





#### 1. Sleep on their Backs

The safest position for a baby while sleeping is on their back.

Their feet should be at the bottom of the cot "feet to foot" so that their bedding can be tucked in safely under the mattress.

Their bedding should be no higher than their armpits.

As babies get older, they will get strong enough to roll themselves onto their front and back again. Once able to do this, you can let your baby find their own sleeping position. The first few times they roll themselves you might want to gently turn them onto their backs again.



# Stick with Cots or Moses Baskets

### 2. Stick with Cots or Moses Baskets

Cots and Moses baskets are the safest place for babies to sleep. Sleeping pods, nests and baby hammocks are not recommended.

Evidence shows that sleeping a baby on anything but a firm, flat surface, or using soft, heavy bedding, can increase the risk of sudden infant death syndrome.





Their own Cot is Best

#### 3. Their own Cot is Best

The recommendation is for babies to sleep in their own cot or Moses basket. Sharing a bed with a baby (co-sleeping) is not recommended. Never share a bed if:

 You smoke (even if you do not smoke in the bedroom)

 You have drunk alcohol or taken drugs (including medication that makes you drowsy)

• You are extremely tired

 Your baby was born premature (37 weeks or less)

 Your baby was born at a low weight (2.5kg or 5<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> lbs or less) Falling asleep on an armchair or sofa with your baby increases the risk of sudden infant death by up to 50 times.

The Same Room is Best



#### 4. The Same Room is Best

During your baby's first 6 months, the safest place for them to be is sharing a room with you, even when your baby falls asleep during the day.

Never sleep on a sofa or armchair with your baby, this can increase the risk of sudden infant death syndrome by 50 times. If you think you might fall asleep, put your baby down in their cot or a Moses basket.



## Keep Cots Clear and Clutter Free



#### A baby only needs a firm mattress and some bedding when sleeping. They do not need:



a pillow, nests, duvets, cushioned sleeping pods, baby hammocks, cot bumpers, any toys including soft toys



## Between 16-20°C is Just Right





Between 16 and 20°C is the most comfortable sleeping temperature for babies.

You can check the room temperature with a thermometer, but remember to keep checking your baby's temperature directly by **feeling if the back of their neck or chest** is hot or sweaty.

Reduce the number of layers if your baby is hot.

#### Heating your home in winter

If you have your heating on at night in winter, make sure to keep it at a relatively low temperature (below 20°C).

If you struggle to heat your home, there is support for you. You may be eligible for the <u>Warm</u> <u>Home Discount Scheme</u>. There's also the <u>Green</u> <u>Homes Grant</u> that can help to make your home more energy efficient.

# What to do when they are unwell

When babies are unwell, they need less layers not more as they will likely be a little warmer.

Make sure to keep checking their temperature by feeling the back of their neck or their chest. If the skin is hot or sweaty, remove a layer.



www.lullabytrust.org.uk/safer-sleep-advice

